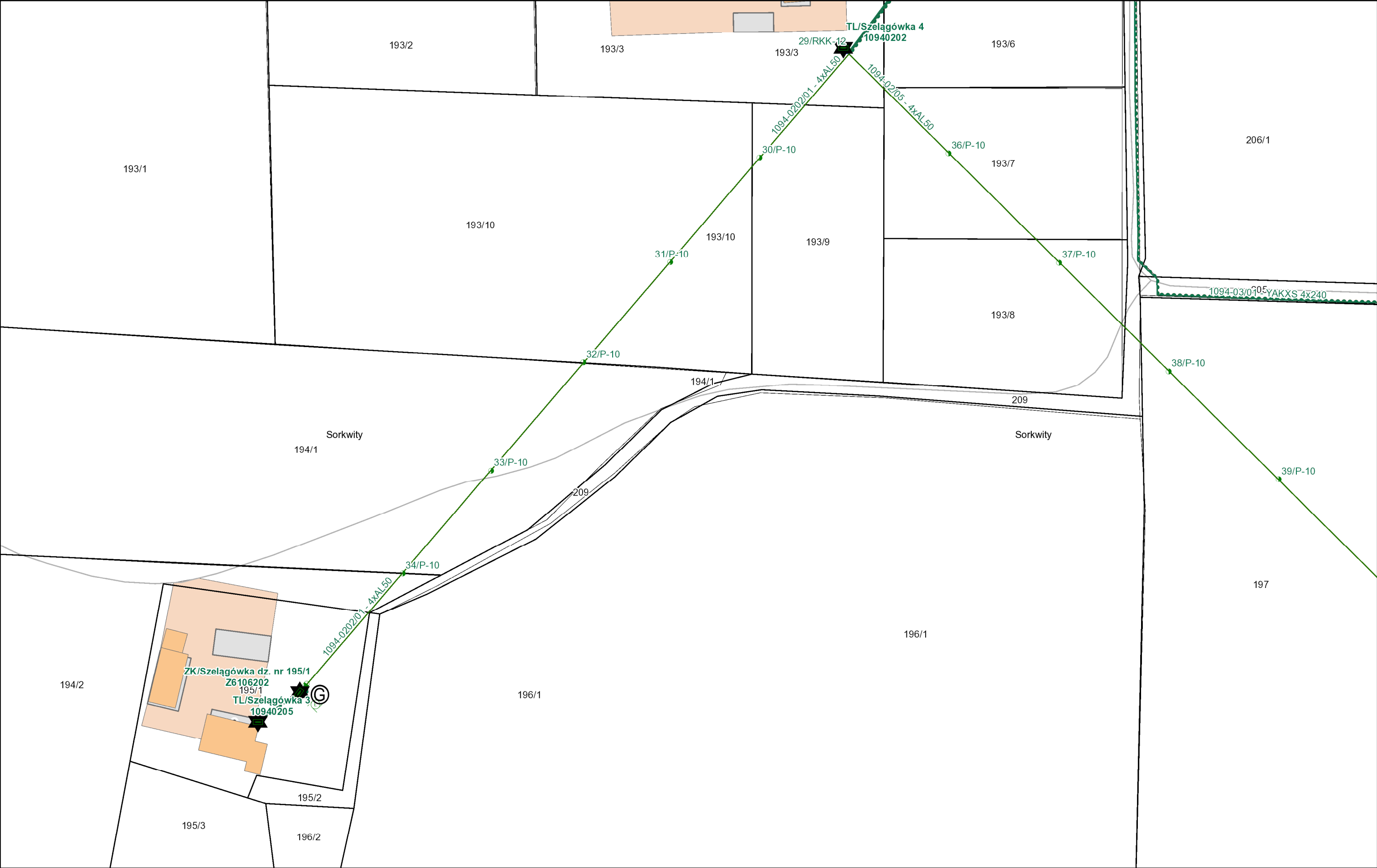




czerwca 19, 2026

